FOR REFERENCE COPY

ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS - II

for the

SECOND SEMESTER B.E. COURSE OF V.T.U



Dr. K.S. CHANDRASHEKAR M.SC., Ph.D

Professor and Head of the Department of Mathematics
National Institute of Engineering

MYSORE - 570 008

In our endeavour to protect you against counterfeit/fake books we have put a hologram and the unique special effect cover on some of our fast moving titles. The hologram and the wrapper displays a unique multi colour effect from different angles when tilted under single source of light. A fake hologram and wrapper does not give such a special effect.

Phone: 22216177

SUDHA PUBLICATIONS

No.1, Annadanappa Lane, Avenue Road Cross, Bangalore - 560 002

ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-II

(FOR II SEMESTER) By Dr. K.S. Chandrashekar, M.Sc.,Ph.D. Published by M/s Sudha Publications, No.1, Annadanappa Lane, Avenue Road Cross, Bangalore - 560 002

Edition: 2011-12

Copy Right: Dr. K.S.C. & Sudha Publications

Rights Reserved: This book or part of the book cannot be reproduced in any form including xeroxing.

Trong Chillian

₹ 300-00

Typesetby : ALLKIND

Flat No.204, Nandish Park Apts., Muthyal Nagar,

Bangalore-54 (M): 9448294599

Printed at: SATHYANANDA PRINTERS # 12, 4th Cross, Pipeline Road, Cholurpalya, Bangalore - 560 023.

PREFACE

At the outset I WISH A VERY HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR to all the esteemed readers. The year 2011 has been my fifteenth year in the field of text book writing without any break. The response graph for my books has maintained upward trend as years have rolled out. I am highly grateful to the community of readers in this regard.

With great pleasure I am writing these few lines on the NEW YEAR day as a preface to the text book **ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS - II** prepared as per the VTU syllabus w.e.f 2010-11. It also caters to the need of autonomous institutions in Karnataka and other technological universities in the country. I believe that the book caters to the need of average as well as above average students.

Two of my senior colleagues in the department Dr. D Mamta and Ms. G.V Pankaja have dedicatedly carried out the work assigned by me in the preparation of this book. I profusely thank them for executing the assigned task in time.

I am highly thankful to Mr. K.V Balakrishna of M/s Sudha Publications for giving me a free hand in the preparation of books and confidently publishing them with quality.

Meticulous type setting work by Mr. S. Raghunandhan and his colleagues of M/s Allkind is note worthy.

I thank the printers for their co-operation in bringing the book in time.

I eagerly look forward for comments and suggestions. I once again wish every one A HAPPY NEW YEAR - 2011.

January 1st 2011

K.S.Chandrashekar

Mysore - 8

REWARD

VTU students of the current scheme w.e.f 2010-11, scoring 125/125 in all four papers of Engineering Mathematics I to IV Semesters (10 MAT 11, 21, 31, 41) will be rewarded with a cash prize of Rs.7,500/- by the author. Please write to the author directly along with attested xerox copies of marks cards of all the four semesters.

Achiever: Mr. Bharath M.V, a student from 2006 batch of E&C branch from PESIT, Bangalore, received cash prize during 2008.

SYLLABUS

ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS - II

Code: 10 MAT 21 Hrs / week: 04 Total Hrs: 52 IA Marks: 25 Exam Hrs: 03 Exam Marks: 100

PART - A

Unit - I : Differential Equations - 1

Equations of first order and higher degree (p-y-x equations), Equations solvable for p, y, x. General and singular solutions, Clarauit's equation. Applications of differential equations of first order-illustrative examples*. [6 hours]

Unit - II: Differential Equation - 2

Linear differential equations: Solution of second and higher order equations with constant coefficients by inverse differential operator method. Siultaneous differential equations of first order. [7 hours]

Unit - III: Differential Equations - 3

Method of variation of parameters, Solution of Cauchy's and Legendre's linear equations, Series solution of equations of second order, Frobenius method - simple problems. [6 hours]

**Unit - IV : Partial Differential Equations (PDE)

Formation of partial differential equations (PDE) by elimination of arbitrary constants & functions. Solution of non-homogeneous PDE by direct integration. Solution of homogeneous PDE involving derivative with respect to one independent variable only. Solution of Lagrange's linear PDE. Solution of PDE by the method of separation of variables (first and second order equations) [7 hours]

PART - B

Unit - V: Integral Calculus

Multiple Integrals - Evaluation of double integrals and triple integrals. Evaluation of double integrals over a given region, by change of order of integration, by change of variables. Applications to area and volume - illustrative examples*.

Beta and Gamma Functions - Properties and problems

[6 hours]

Unit - VI: Vector Integration

Line integrals - definition and problems, surface and volume integrals - definition. Green's theorem in a plane, Stoke's and Gauss divergence theorem (statements only).

[6 hours]

Unit - VII: Laplace Transfoms - 1

Definition, transforms of elementary functions, properties, periodic function, unit step function and unit implulse function. [7 hours]

Unit - VIII: Laplace Transforms - 2

Inverse Laplace Transforms, Convolution theorem, solution of linear differential equations using Laplace transforms. Applications - illustrative examples*. [7 hours]

Note: * In the case of illustrative examples, questions are not to be set.

CONTENTS

PART - A

	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Differential Equations of first order and higher degree $(p - y - x)$ equations	1.1
1.21 Equations solvable for p	1
1.22 Equations solvable for y	8
1.23 Equations solvable for x	9
1.24 Singular solution	9
1.25 Geometrical significance of the singular solution	. 10
1.26 Clairaut's equation	. 25
1.3 Applications of differential equations of first order	. 33
Unit - II DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS - 2	-114]
2.1 Introduction	
2.2 Linear differential equation of second and higher order with	-
constant coefficients	. 37
2.21 Solution of homogeneous linear differential equation	. 38
2.22 Solution of non homogeneous linear differential equation	
2.3 Inverse differential operator and the particular integral (P.I)	
2.4 Specific forms of the particular integral	
-	
2.41 P.I of the form $\frac{e^{ax}}{f(D)}$. 55
2.42 P.I of the form $\frac{\sin a x}{f(D^2)}$, $\frac{\cos a x}{f(D^2)}$. 58
2.43 P.I of the form $\frac{\phi(x)}{f(D)}$ where $\phi(x)$ is a polynomial in x	. 59
2.44 P.I of the form $\frac{e^{ax}V}{f(D)}$ where V is a function of x	. 60
2.45 P.I of the form $\frac{x V}{f(D)}$, $\frac{x^n V}{f(D)}$ where V is a function of x	
2.5 Summary of all the results	. 64
2.6 Solution of simultaneous differential equation	. 103
2.7 Applications	. 108
Unit-III DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS-III [11]	5-174
3.1 Introduction	
3.2 Method of variation of parameters	. 115

3.3	Differential equation with variable coefficients reducible to
3.31	equation with constant coefficients
3.32	Legendre's linear equation
3.4	Cauchy's linear equation
3.41	Series solution of differential equation
3.42	Power series solution of a second order differential equation
	Generalized power series method (Frobenious method)
Unit	175-2301
	Introduction
4.2	Definitions
4.3 4.4	Formation of PDE by eliminating arbitrary constants & arbitrary functions 176
•	Solution of PDE
4.5 4.6	Solution of non homogeneous PDE by direct integration
4.0	Solution of homogeneous PDE involving derivatives with respect to
4.7	one independent varible only
4.8	Solution of Lagrange's linear PDE
4.0	Solution of PDE by the method of separation of variables
	DADE D
	<u>PART - B</u>
Unit -	V INTEGRAL CALCULUS [231-310]
5.1	Introduction
5.2	Multiple integrals
5.21	Geometrical meaning
5.22	Evaluation of double integral over the specific region
5.23	Evaluation of double integral by changing the order of integration 243
5.24	Evaluation of double integral by changing into polar form
5.25	Area, volume, surface area
5.3	Beta and gamma functions
5.31	Definitions
5.32	Properties of beta and gamma functions
5.33	Relationship between beta and gamma functions
5.34	Duplication formula
Unit -	VI VECTOR INTEGRATION [311-340]
6.1	Introduction
6.2	Vector line integral
6.3	Surface and volume integral
6.4	Green's theorem in a plane
6.5	Stoke's theorem
6.6	Gauss divergence theorem
	_

Unit -	VII TAPEACE FRANSFORM(\$ - 1
7.1	Introduction
7.2	Definition
7.3	Laplace transform of discontinuous functions
7.4	Laplace transform of some standard functions
7.5	Properties of Laplace transforms
7.51	$L[e^{at}f(t)]$
7.52	$L[t^n f(t)]$
7.53	L[f(t)/t]
7.54	$L[\int f(t) dt]$
П.	Laplace transform of periodic function
7.6	Unit step function (Heaviside function)
7.7 7.71	Properties associated with the unit step function
7.71	Unit impulse function
7.81	Laplace transform of the unit impulse function
	-
Unit -	VIII LAPLACI, FRANSFORMS - 2
8.1	Introduction
8.2	Inverse Laplace trasforms
8.21	Computation of the inverse transform of $e^{-as} \overline{f}(s) \dots 404$
8.22	Inverse trasform by completing the square
8.23	Inverse transform by the method of partial fractions
8.24	Inverse transform of logarithmic and inverse functions
8.3	Convolution
8.31	Convolution theorem
8.4	Laplace transform of the derivatives
8.41	Solution of linear differential equations and simultaneous differential equations using Laplace transforms (Initial Value Problems)
8.5	Applications of Laplace transforms
BEA	HNG THE MUMORY
ALPI	TABETICAL INDIA